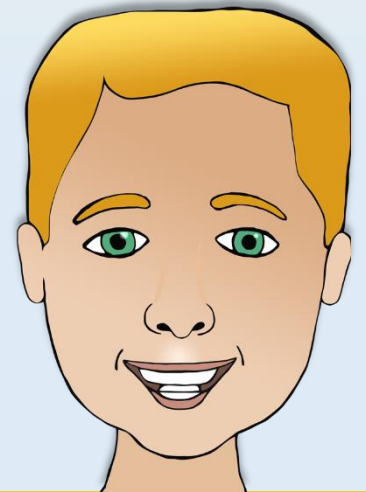




ALL





About



Me

