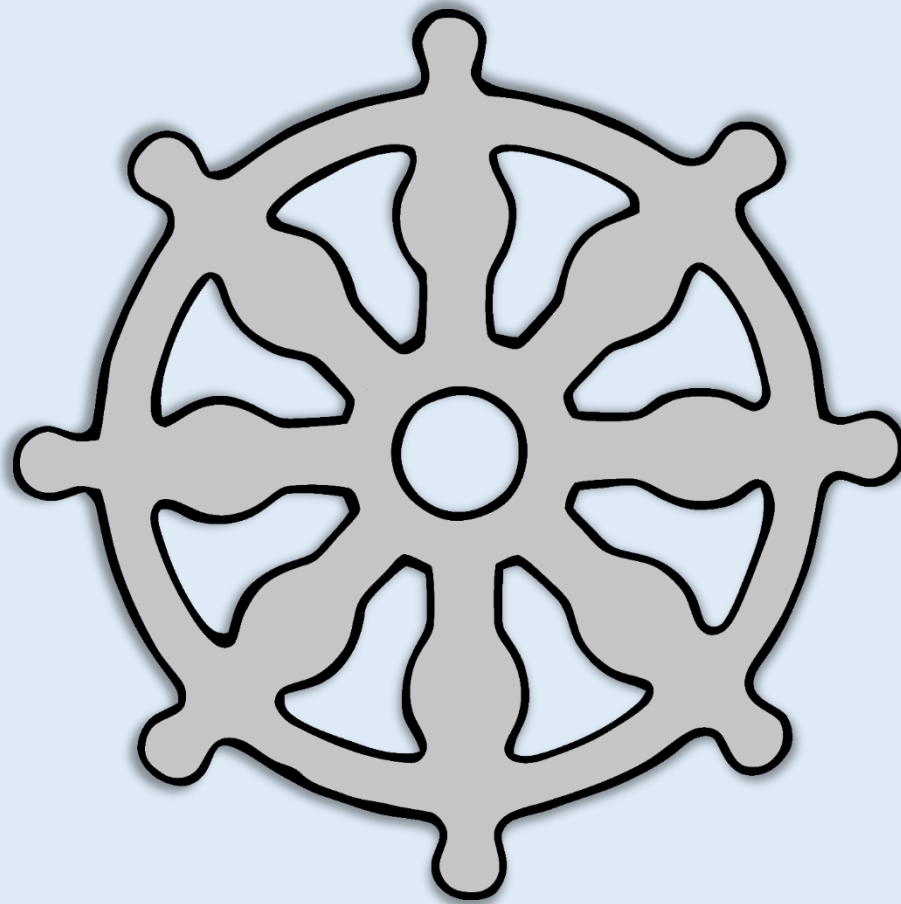
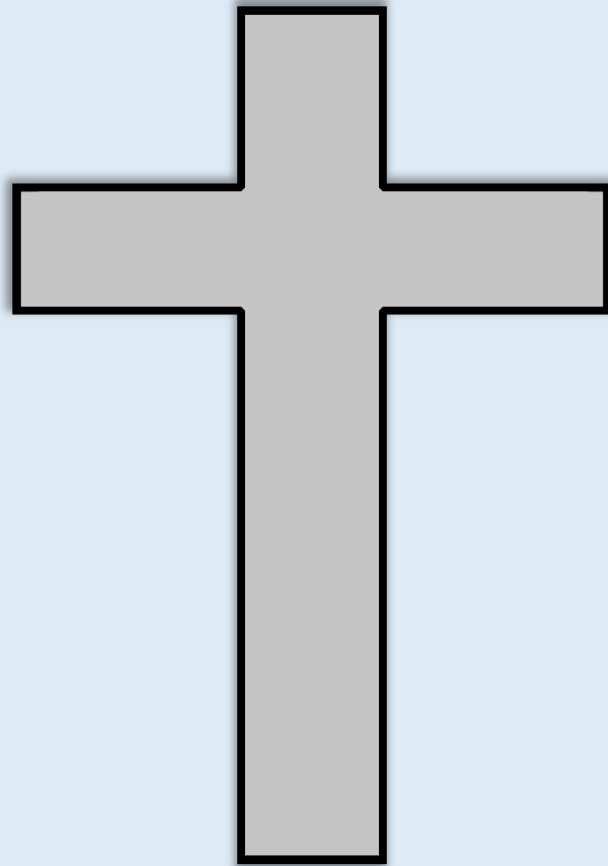


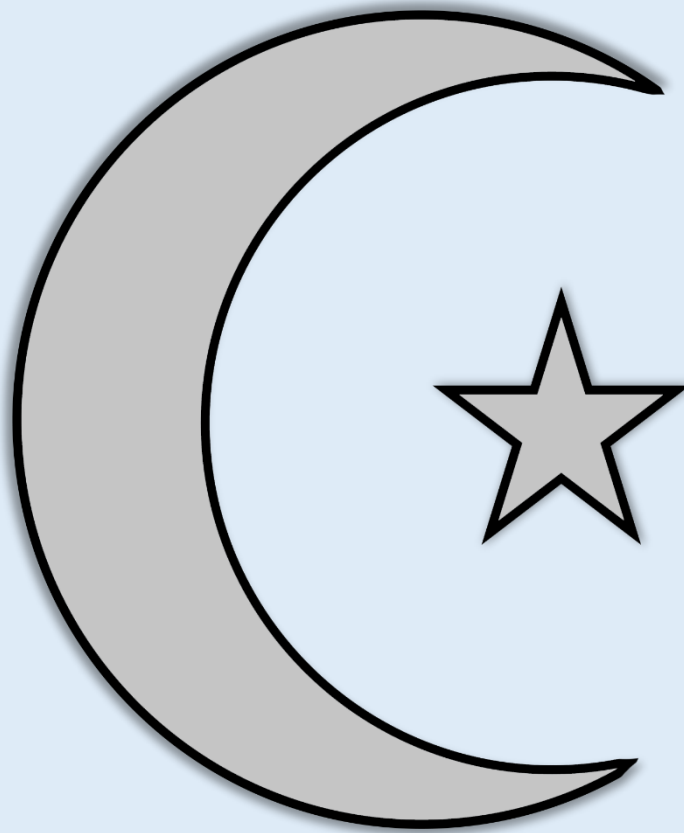
Buddhism



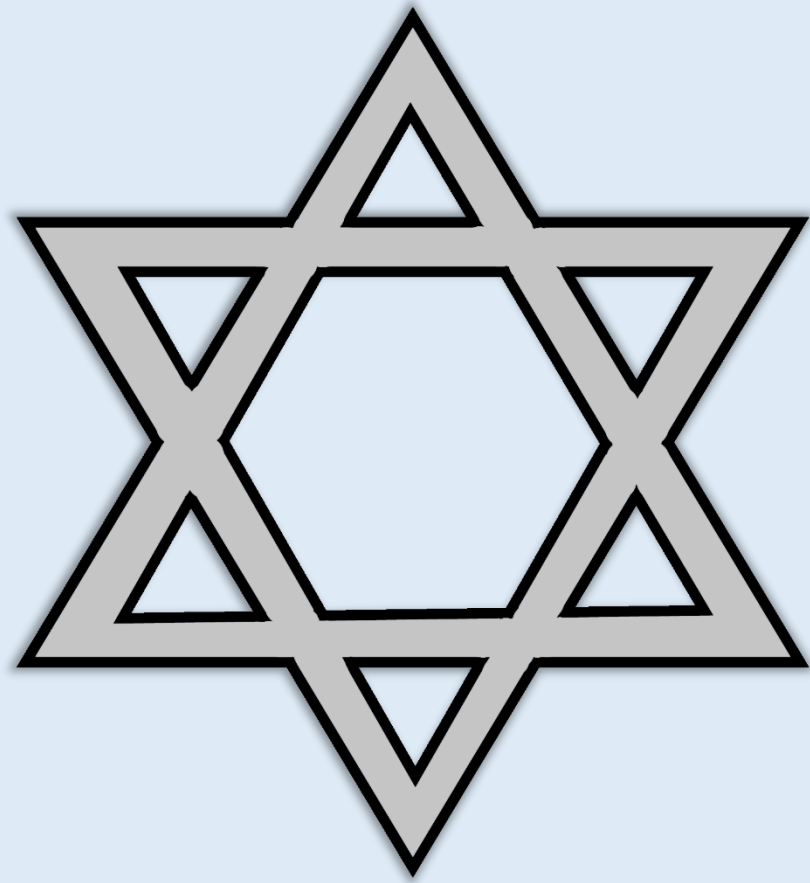
Christianity



Islam



Judaism



Hinduism



Sikhism

